Summary Frames

Comparison & Contrast

___ & ___ are similar in several ways. Both ___ & ___ have similar ___. Finally, both ___ & ___. However, ___ & ___ are

different in several ways. First, ___,while ___. Secondly,___, but ___. In addition while ___, ___. Finally, ___, while ___.

Comparison

___ and ___ are similar in several ways. First, they both ___. They also ___. Finally, both ___. Because of these similarities, ___.

Contrast

___ and ___ are different in several ways. One difference is that ___, while on the other hand ___. Another way they differ is

___. In addition, ___, however, ___. These differences help us to see ___.

Sequence–Example 1

Here is how a ___ is made. First, ___. Second, ___. Next,___. Then, ___. Finally, ___.

Sequence-Example 2

The steps to follow to _____. First, ___. Second____.Next, ___. The last step is to ___. It's important to remember to

___. By following these steps, you'll be able to _____.

Cause and Effect–Example 1

Because of___, ___ (happens/occurs). ___ caused ___. Therefore _____. Finally, due to ___, ___. This explains why ___.

Cause and Effect–Example 2

The cause of ____is not easy to define. Some people think the cause is ____. Others believe the main cause is __.

Understanding the cause of __ is important because __.

Cause and Effect–Example 3

The effects of ____ are significant because ____. One effect of _____ is ____. Another result is ____. Because of these

outcomes, it important that _____.

Problem/Solution—Example 1

☐ Sentence 1—tells who had the problem and what the problem is ☐ Sentence 2—tells what action was taken to try to solve the problem ☐ Sentence 3—tells what happened as a result of the action taken

_____ had a problem because _____. Therefore, _____ As a result, _____.

Problem/Solution–Example 2

The problem of __ really boils down to the issue of __. In the past, the common solution was to __. However, this was

only effective in terms of __. There are now other solutions that might work. One option would be to __. This would __.

Another option would be to __. This is ideal because __. These possible solutions are worth considering if we are to solve

this issue in the near future.

Descriptive—Example 1

There are _____ kinds of ____. The first kind of _____ is _____. It _____. The second one is _____. It _____. The third

kind is _____. It _____ Now you can recognize the _____ kinds of _____.

Descriptive–Example 2

_____ has several specific characteristics. One characteristic is _____. Another key characteristic is the _____, which

influences how ____. Another important trait is ____. This is important because _____.